

Improving Automation in Developer Testing:

Test Oracles

Tao Xie

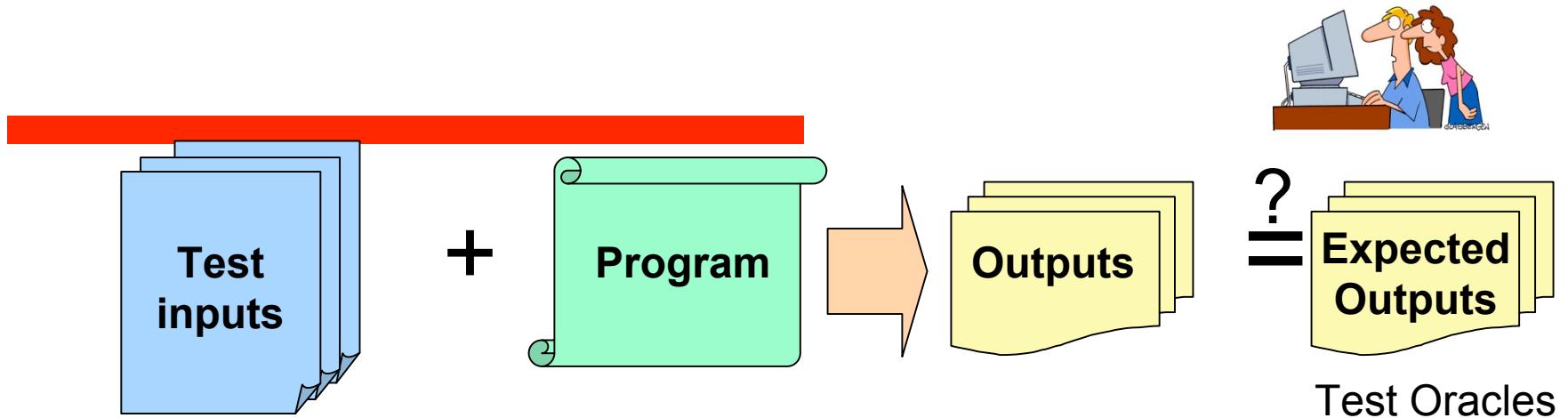
Department of Computer Science
North Carolina State University

<http://ase.csc.ncsu.edu/>

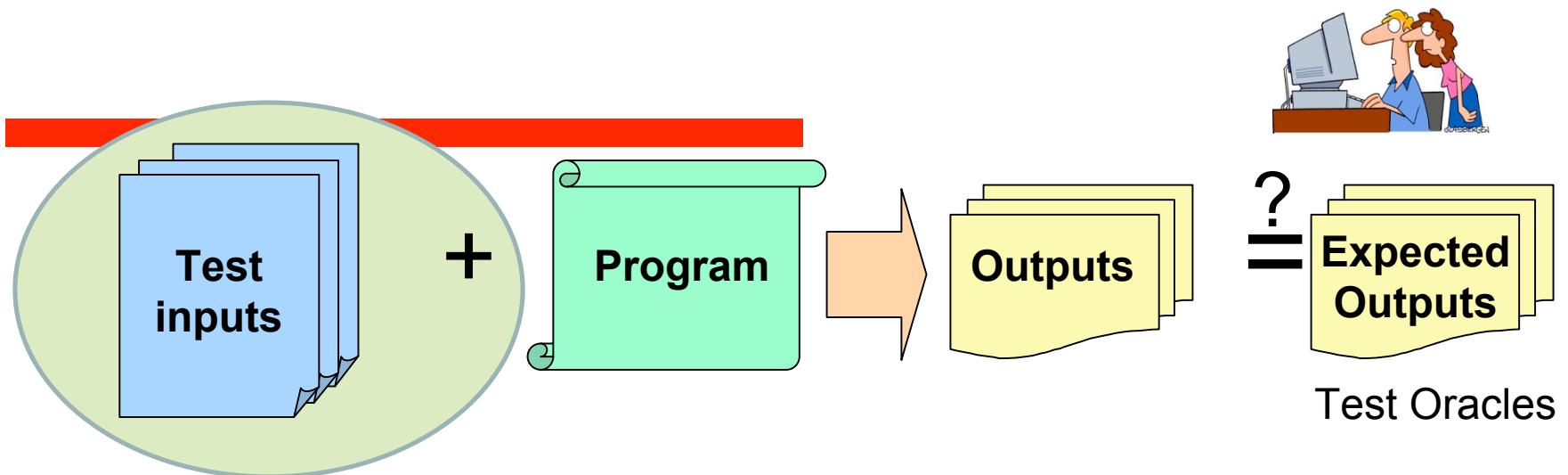
<http://ase.csc.ncsu.edu/autotest/>



Software Testing Setup

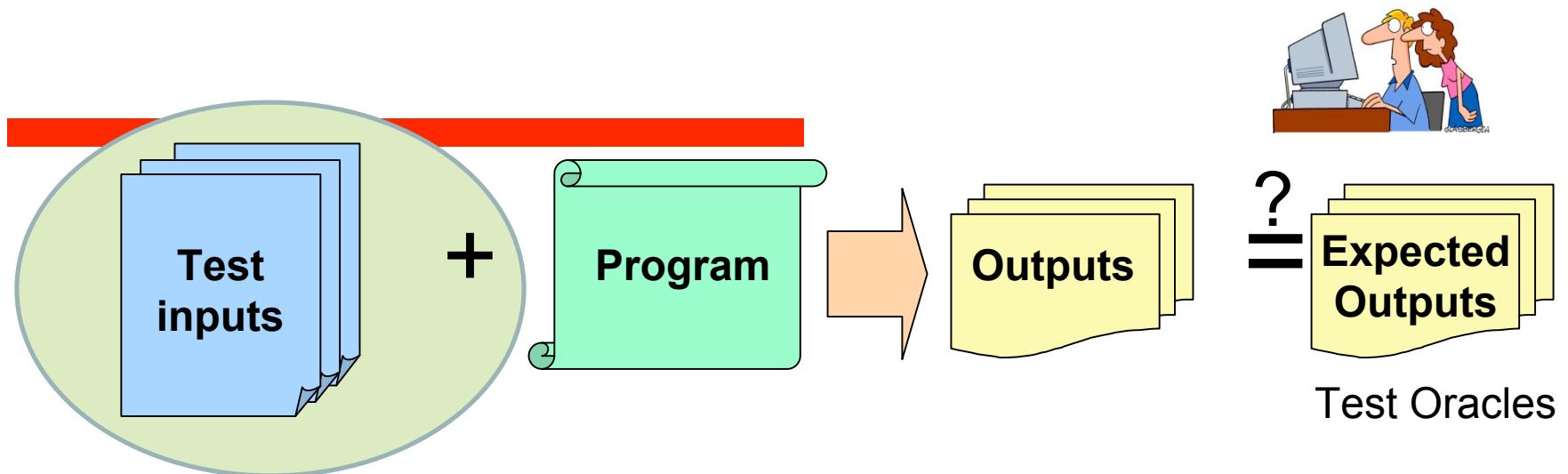


Software Testing Problems



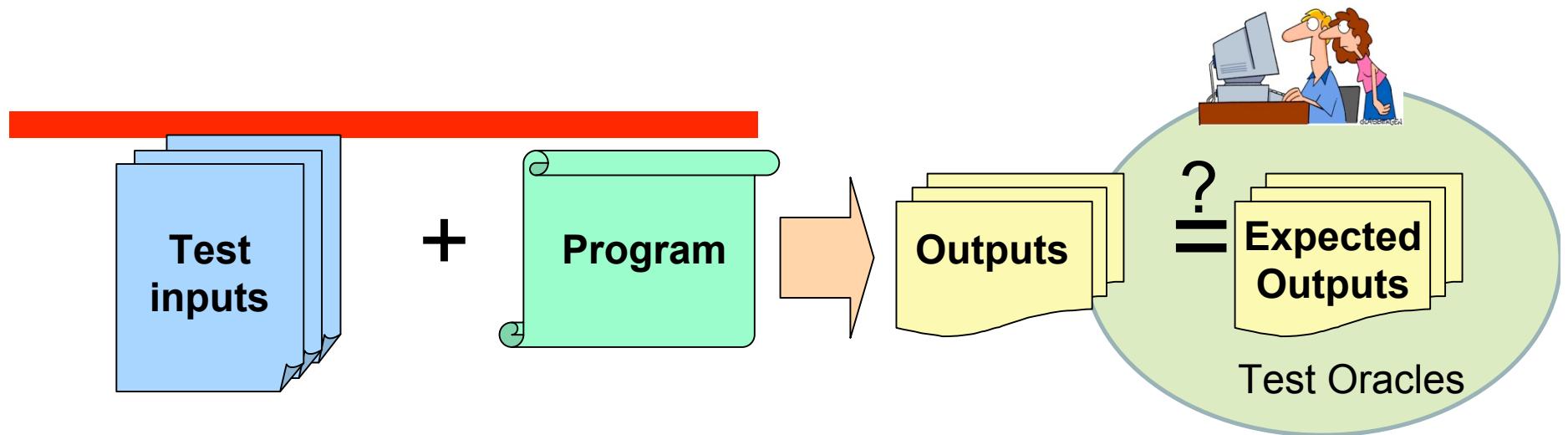
- **Faster:** How can tools help developers create and run tests faster?
Capture/replay techniques
IDE supports for writing test code

Software Testing Problems



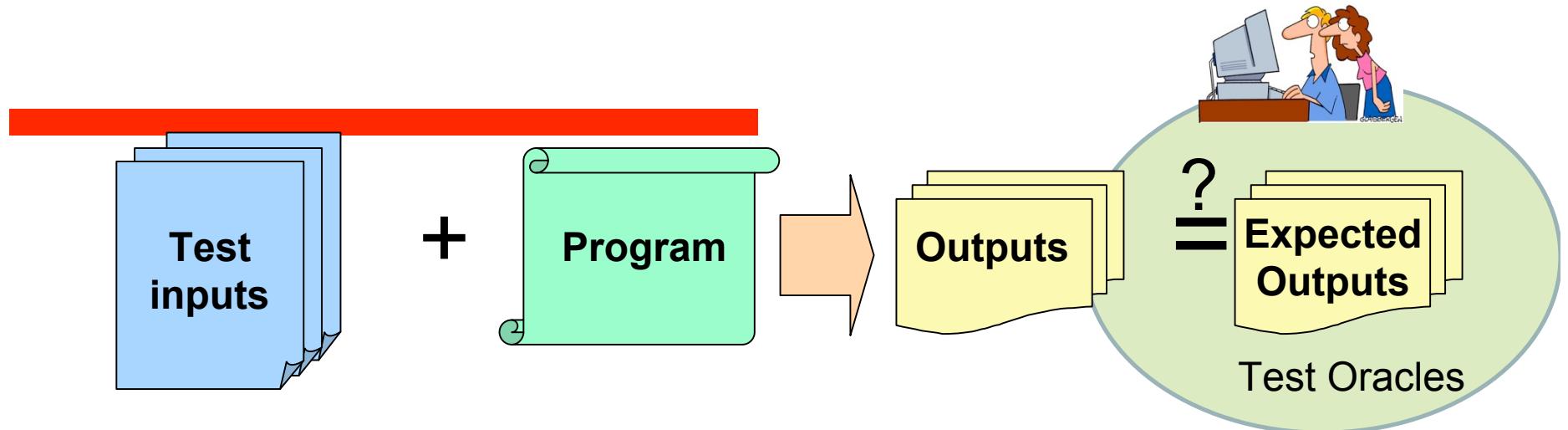
- **Faster:** How can tools help developers create and run tests faster?
- **Better Test Inputs:** How can tools help generate new better test inputs?
 - Generate method arguments
 - Generate method sequences

Software Testing Problems



- **Faster:** How can tools help developers create and run tests faster?
- **Better Test Inputs:** How can tools help generate new better test inputs?
- **Better Test Oracles:** How can tools help generate better test oracles?

Example Unit Test Case

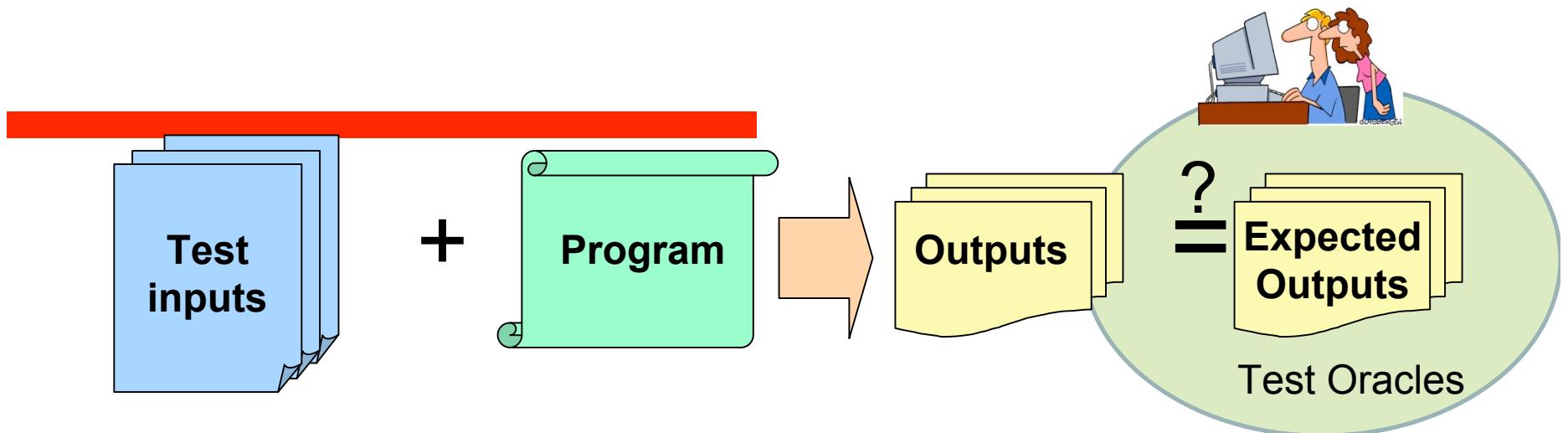


```
void addTest() {  
    ArrayList a = new ArrayList(1);  
    Object o = new Object();  
    a.add(o);  
    assertTrue(a.get(0) == o);  
}
```

Test Case = Test Input + Test Oracle

- Appropriate method sequence
- Appropriate primitive argument values
- Appropriate assertions

Software Testing Problems



- **Faster:** How can tools help developers create and run tests faster?
- **Better Test Inputs:** How can tools help generate new better test inputs?
- **Better Test Oracles:** How can tools help generate better test oracles?
 - Assert behavior of individual test inputs
 - Assert behavior of multiple test inputs

Levels of Test Oracles

- Expected output for an individual test input
 - In the form of **assertions in test code**
- Properties applicable for multiple test inputs
 - **Crash** (uncaught exceptions) or not, related to robustness issues, supported by most tools
 - **Properties in production code:** Design by Contract (precondition, postcondition, class invariants) supported by Parasoft Jtest, CodePro AnalytiX
 - **Properties in test code:** parameterized unit tests supported by MSR Pex, AgitarOne

Economics of Test Oracles

- Expected output for an individual test input
 - Easy to manually verify for one test input
 - Expensive/infeasible to verify for many test inputs
 - Limited benefits: only for one test input
- Properties applicable for multiple test inputs
 - Not easy to write (need abstraction skills)
 - But once written, broad benefits for multiple test inputs

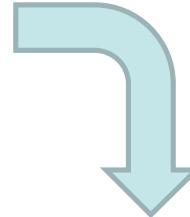
Assert behavior of individual test inputs

Capture and Assert

- Capture and Assert [Xie ECOOP 06]
 - Phase I: Capture the return values of observer methods
 - Phase II: Create assertions to assert return values
 - Also assert uncaught exception throwing
 - Example tools: Parasoft Jtest, CodePro AnalytiX, AgitarOne
- Also called characterization test in JUnit Factory (by Agitar Software Inc.)

Capture and Assert: example

```
public void test1() {  
    Stack s1 = new Stack();  
    s1.push(3);  
    s1.top();  
    s1.isMember(3);  
}
```



```
public void test1() {  
    Stack s1 = new Stack();  
    s1.push(3);  
    assertEquals(s1.top(), 3);  
    assertEquals(s1.isMember(3), true);  
}
```

Capture and Assert: issues

- For regression testing only unless you verify
 - If your current version has a bug, the assertion makes sure your bug exists in a future version!
- Ask developers to verify assertions/exceptions in test code
 - Example tools: Parasoft Jtest and CodePro AnalytiX

Verify Outcomes in Parasoft Jtest

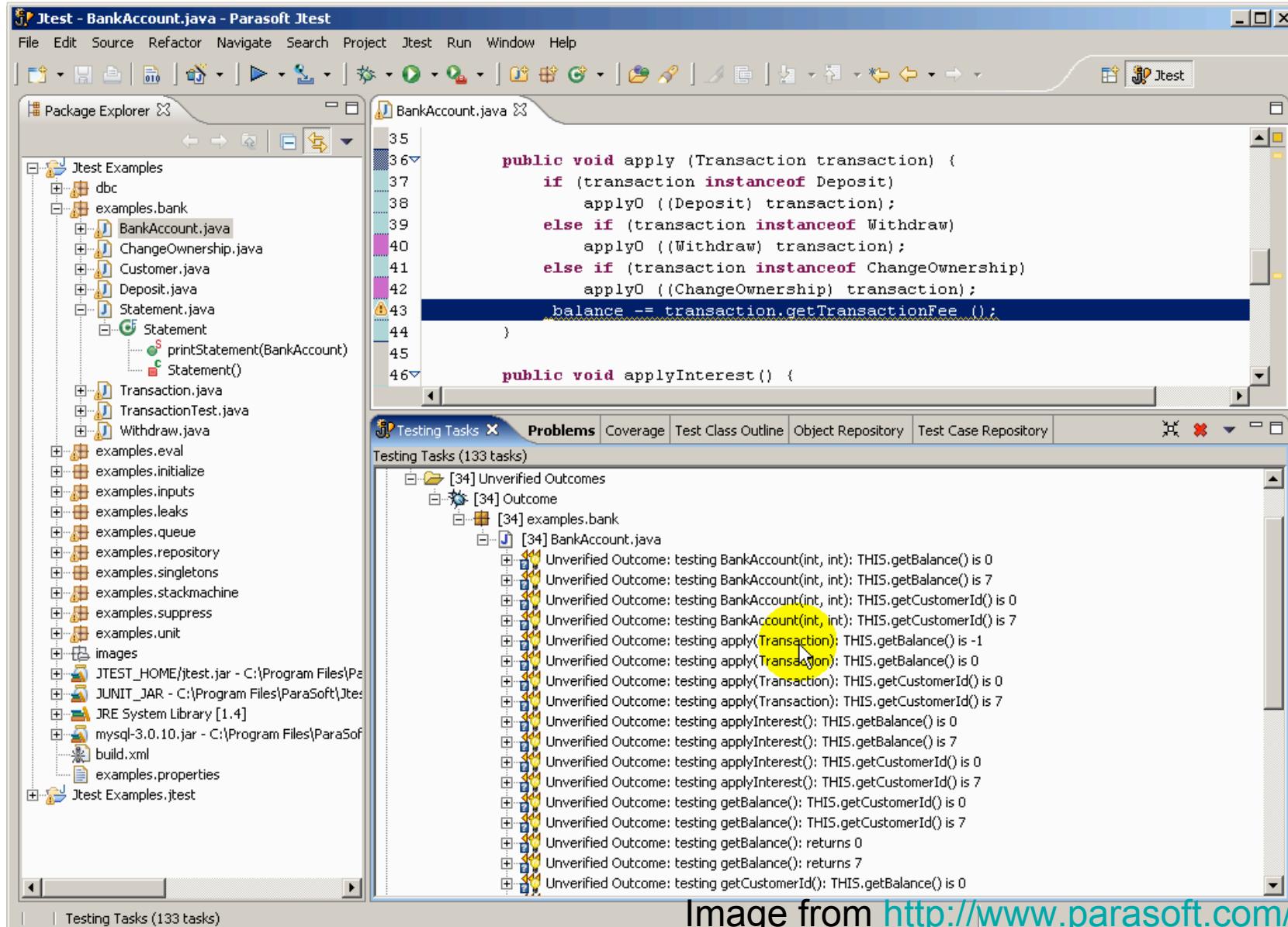


Image from <http://www.parasoft.com/>

Capture and Assert: issues

- For regression testing only unless you verify
 - If your current version has a bug, the assertion makes sure your bug exists in a future version!
- Ask developer to verify assertions/exceptions in test code
- Challenge: which observer methods to invoke? (i.e., which assertions to add?)

UnitPlus @NCSU

Recommend Assertions to Developers

The screenshot shows an IDE interface with Java code. A tooltip is displayed over the line `mgmt.add(new Person("Jane Doe", 20));`. The tooltip contains several suggestions:

- Rename in file (Ctrl+2, R direct access)
- + assert org.Management.exists(org.Person)
- + assert org.Management.getAge(java.lang.String)
- + assert org.Management.howmany()
- + assert org.Management.isEmpty()

The code in the editor is:

```
public void testAdd() throws Exception {  
    Management mgmt = new Management();  
    mgmt.add(new Person("Jane Doe", 20));  
}  
@T  
pu
```

...
Management mgmt = new Management();
mgmt.add(new Person("Jane Doe", 20));
Person person = new Person("Jane Doe", 20);
assertEquals(true, mgmt.exists(person));
}
...

At the bottom, there are tabs for State-modifying Method, Observer Methods, Problems, Console, Javadoc, Declaration, and Search. Below the tabs, a table shows method names and their written fields.

Name	Written Fields
org.Management.add(java.lang.St...)	[new org.Person.fAge, new org.Person fName, org.Management.b, org.Manage...
org.Management.add(org.Person)	[org.Management.fCount]

Assert behavior of multiple test inputs

Design by Contract

- Example tools: Parasoft Jtest, CodePro AnalytiX, Microsoft Research Spec Explorer, MSR Pex
- **Class invariant**: properties being satisfied by an object (in a consistent state) [AgitarOne allows a class invariant helper method used as test oracles]
- **Precondition**: conditions to be satisfied (on receiver object and arguments) before a method can be invoked
- **Postcondition**: properties being satisfied (on receiver object and return) after the method has returned
- Other types of specs also exist

Microsoft Research Spec Explorer

```
SimpleATM - Microsoft Visual Studio
File Edit View Refactor Project Build Debug Data Tools Test Window Community Help
Debug Any CPU BankActionsWithParameters
BankModel.cs Transactions.activity Withdrawal.activity Session.activity Config.cord [design] Start Page
ATM.BankModel
class BankModel
{
    public static MapContainer<int, int> pins = new MapContainer<int,int>();
    public static MapContainer<int, int> balances = new MapContainer<int,int>();

    public static void AddCustomer(int customer, int pin, int balance)
    {
        Contracts.Requires(!pins.ContainsKey(customer));
        pins[customer] = pin;
        balances[customer] = balance;
    }

    public static bool VerifyPIN(int customer, int pin)
    {
        return pins.ContainsKey(customer) && pins[customer] == pin;
    }

    public static int InquireBalance(int customer)
    {
        Contracts.Requires(pins.ContainsKey(customer));
        return balances[customer];
    }

    public static bool TryWithdrawal(int customer, int amount)
    {
        Contracts.Requires(pins.ContainsKey(customer));
        if (InquireBalance(customer) >= amount)
        {
            balances[customer] -= amount;
            return true;
        }
        else
            return false;
    }
}
```

- Slide adapted from MSR FSE Group

Assert behavior of multiple test inputs

Parameterized Unit Tests

- Adding parameters turns unit tests into general specs

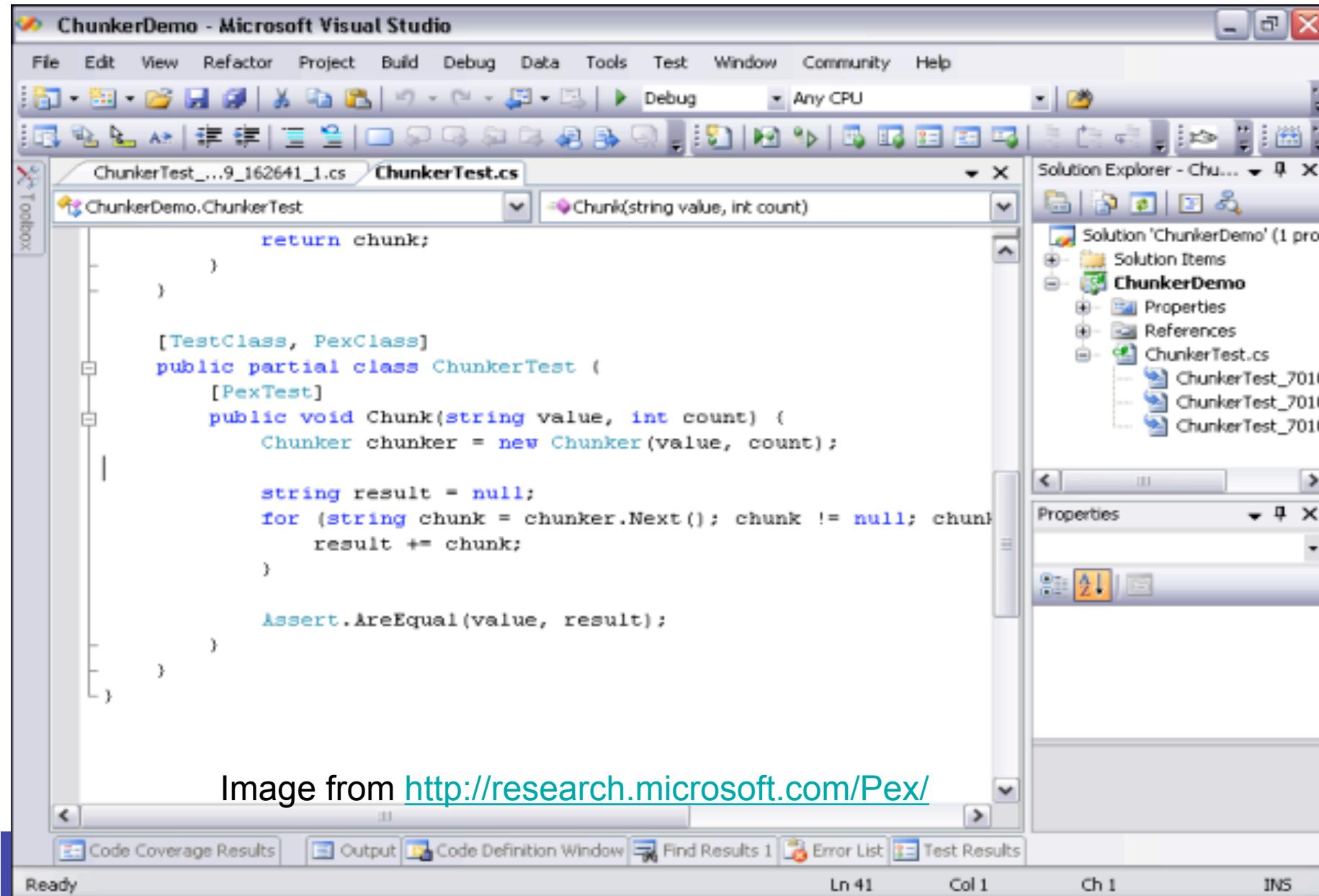
```
[TestMethod]
void AddParameterizedTest(ArrayList a, object o) {
    Assume.IsTrue(a != null);
    int len = a.Count;
    a.Add(o);
    Assert.IsTrue(a[len] == o);
}
```

- Read as “forall a, o: the given assertion holds”
- Tool chooses argument values that cover all implementation paths

```
// 1. case: existing storage used
AddParameterizedTest(new ArrayList(1), new object())
// 2. case: new storage allocated
AddParameterizedTest(new ArrayList(0), new object());
```

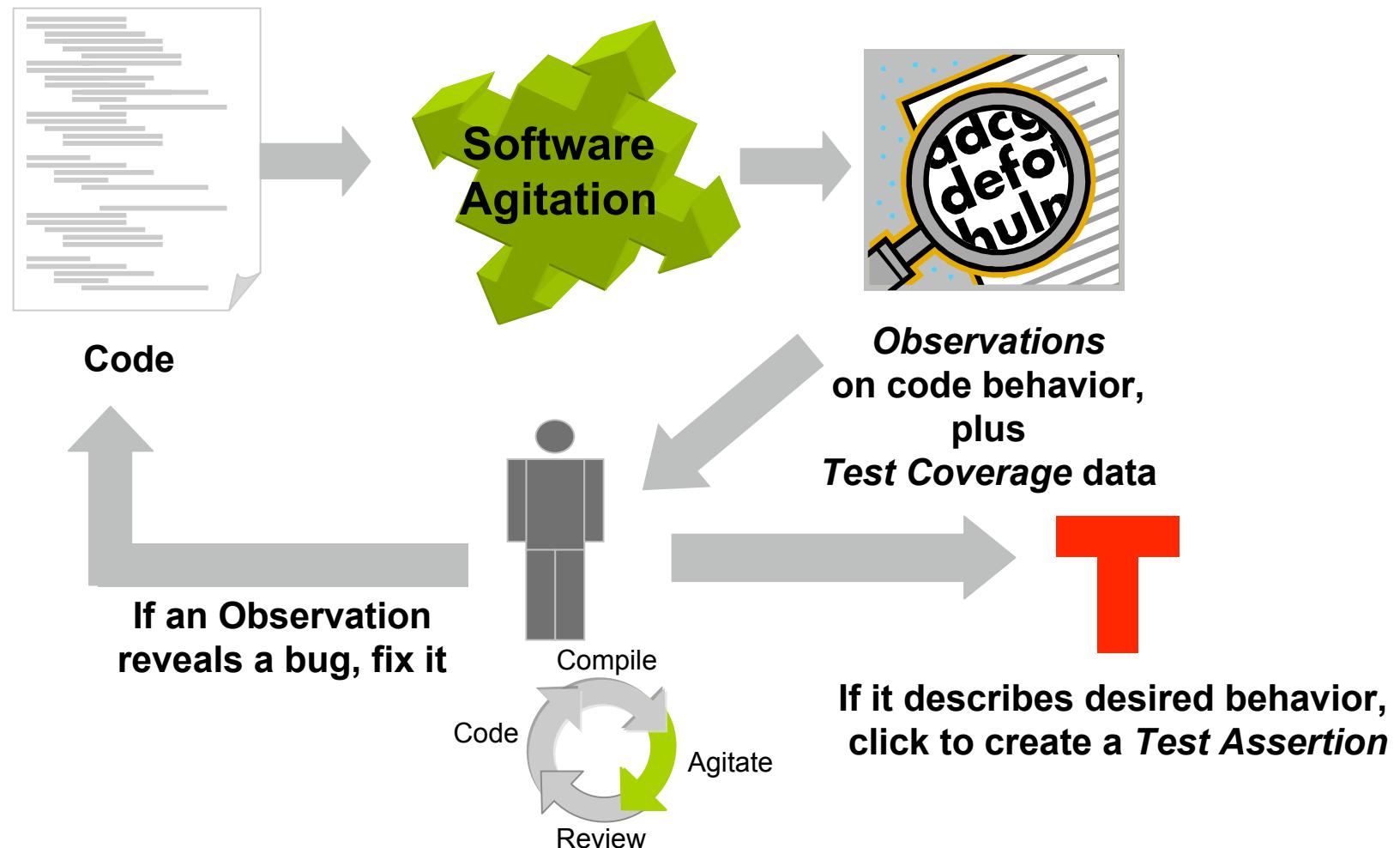
Supported by MSR Pex [Tillmann&Schulte FSE 05] and AgitarOne

Parameterized Unit Tests in Pex



Assert behavior of multiple test inputs

Software Agitation in AgitarOne



Software Agitation in AgitarOne

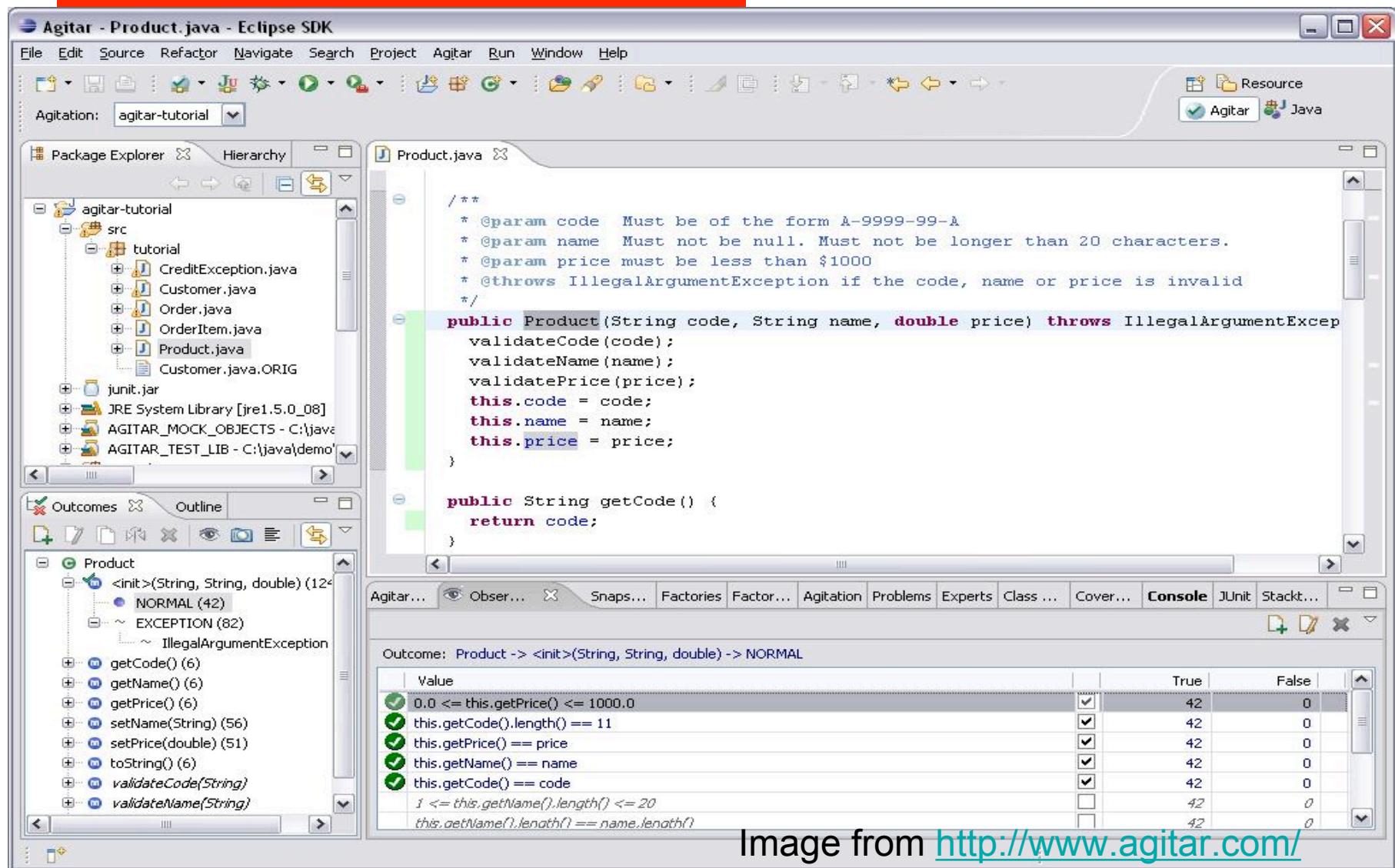
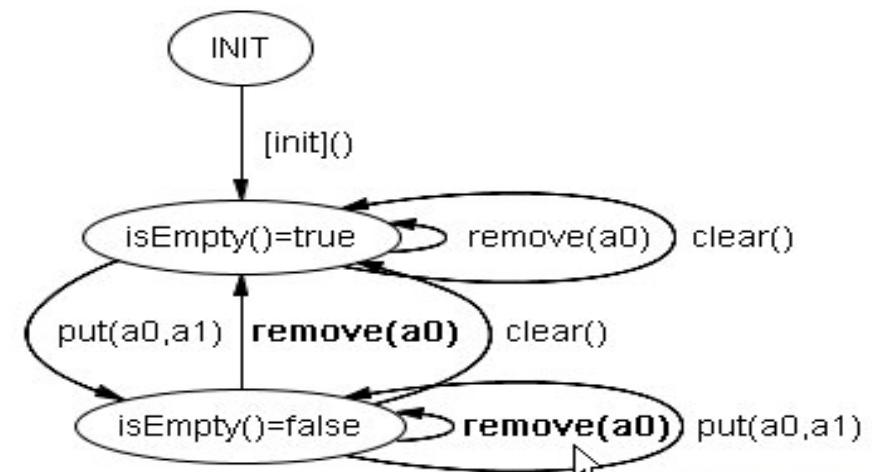
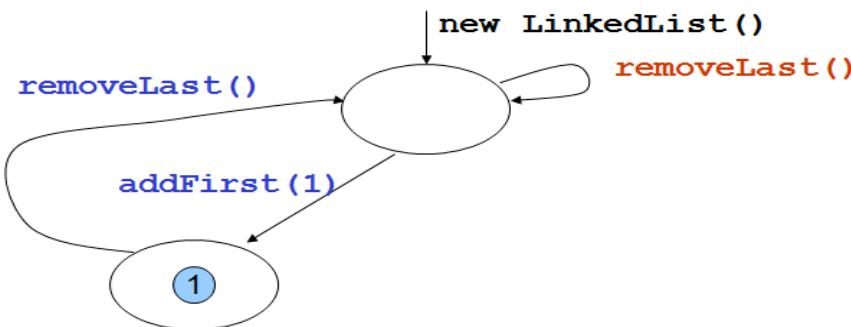


Image from <http://www.agitar.com/>

Test Selection/Abstraction

- Test selection based on
 - code coverage, e.g., Parasoft Jtest
 - new behavior [Hangal&Lam ICSE 02, Xie&Notkin ASE 03, Pacheco&Ernst ECOOP 05, d'Amorim et al. ASE 06, ...]
 - special behavior [Xie&Notkin ISSRE 05, ...]
- Test abstraction for overall behavior [Xie&Notkin ICFEM 04, Dallmeier et al. WODA 06, ...]

```
r(a(S, e).state).state == a  
(r(S).state, e).state
```



Conclusion

- Software testing is important and yet costly; needs automation
- **Faster:** help developers create and run tests faster
 - Capture/replay techniques
 - IDE supports for writing test code
- **Better Test Inputs:** help generate new better test inputs
 - Generate method arguments
 - Generate method sequences
- **Better Test Oracles:** help generate better test oracles
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Example Industrial Developer Testing Tools

- Agitar AgitatorOne <http://www.agitar.com/>
 - Parasoft Jtest <http://www.parasoft.com/>
 - CodePro AnalytiX <http://www.instantiations.com/>
 - SilverMark Test Mentor <http://www.silvermark.com/>
-
- Microsoft Research Pex (for .NET)
<http://research.microsoft.com/Pex/>
 - Microsoft Research Spec Explorer (for .NET)
<http://research.microsoft.com/specexplorer/>
 - Avaya Labs Research eXVantage
<http://www.research.avayalabs.com/>

Questions?

Contact info:

Tao Xie (xie@csc.ncsu.edu)

Automated Software Engineering Group
North Carolina State University

<http://ase.csc.ncsu.edu/>